

3.1.4 Fungal diseases

AQA GCSE Biology (Higher) Question and answer notes

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How to use these notes

These notes cover everything you need to know for this part of the specification. They have been written in question-answer format to make them easier for you to study from.

In order to study successfully, I recommend you do the following for each question and answer:

- Read it carefully and make sure you **understand** it.
- **Memorise** the answer.
- **Practice** applying your understanding to past exam questions.

A good way to memorise information is to use **retrieval practice**. This is when you practise retrieving information from your memory. You could do this by making a flashcard for each question with the question on one side and the answer on the other. Or you could use a flashcard app. Alternatively, use a sheet of paper to cover up the answer so you can only see the question. Try to answer the question and then check how you did.

You should practise retrieving each answer from your memory until you can do it perfectly. Even once you can retrieve the answer perfectly, your ability to retrieve it will probably fade as time passes without practising. Therefore you will need to keep going back to the questions that you have previously mastered and practising them again. However, each time you re-learn the answer, the memory will be stronger and will last longer than the time before.

What is a fungal disease?

A fungal disease is a disease caused by a fungus.

Name one fungal disease.

Rose black spot is a fungal disease.

What is rose black spot?

Rose black spot is a fungal disease which affects rose plants. It causes purple or black spots to develop on the leaves. The leaves often then turn yellow and drop early. This reduces the amount of photosynthesis that the plant is able to do, which reduces the growth of the plant.

How does rose black spot spread?

The fungus which causes rose black spot spreads from plant to plant by water or wind.

How can rose black spot be treated?

Rose black spot can be treated by using fungicides (chemicals that kill fungi) and/or removing and destroying the affected leaves.